

# Outline - QNX

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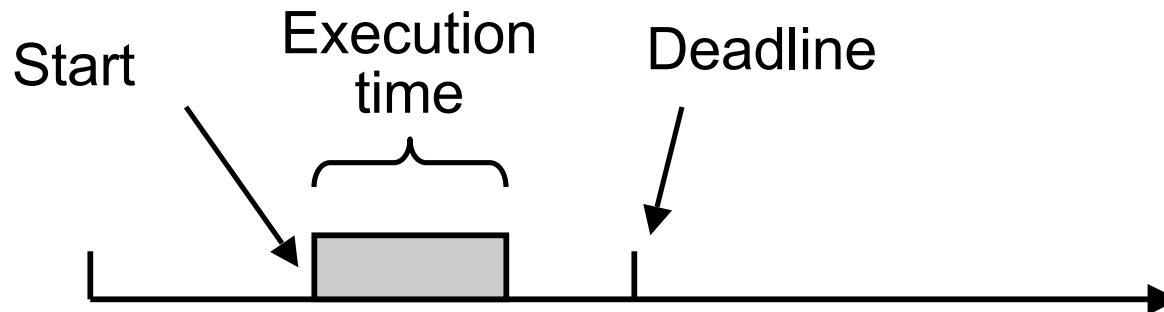
- QNX is a real time operating system
- Real time operating systems:
  - Hard real time systems: Serious penalty for missing deadline
    - E.g. air craft fly-by-wire controls
  - Soft real time systems: Tolerable penalty for missing deadline
    - E.g. t.v. remote operation



# Real time systems

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- Scheduling problem:
  - Given tasks with start, execution and deadlines, can we schedule the processes such that we can meet all deadlines
  - If we can't, then we reject processes
  - Tasks such as VM complicate “execution time”
  - E.g. priority based, preemptive scheduling, rate monotonic scheduling,



# Scheduling algorithms

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- Priority based:
  - Always run the highest priority process
  - Priority inversion: high priority tasks waiting for resources/locks held by lower priority tasks
- Rate monotonic scheduling
  - Tasks with shortest periods preferred
- Earliest deadline first
  - Choose the tasks with the nearest deadline



# QNX

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- Microkernel based
- Operating system explicitly invoked (no preemption)
- All services are composed - kernel only provides message passing and process abstraction



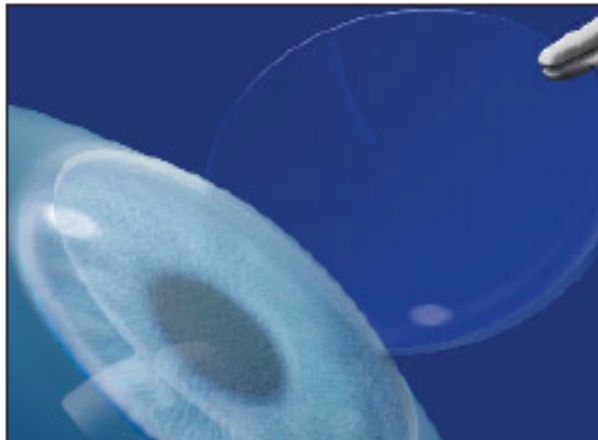
# QNX ad

## 3 Steps of Laser Surgery:

1. Surgeons create and open a flap of tissue on the cornea.

2. An excimer laser beam is focused onto the exposed layer of the cornea to remove a prescribed amount of tissue in order to reshape the cornea.

3. The flap is carefully folded



*IntraLase Corp selected the QNX RTOS for its INTRALASE FS LASER, designed to virtually eliminate complications from the first stage of laser surgery.*

*Says IntraLase's Peter Goldstein: "When a patient's eyesight is on the line, absolute system reliability"*

