

Outline

- Exploiting Weak Connectivity for Mobile File Access
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- Coda file system for disconnected, strongly connected as well as weakly connected



Coda

- Deal with disconnected and weakly connected operations at the file system level (without application specific adaptation)
- Weakly connected - slow network, \$\$\$ network
- Goal is that, as the network improves the system should move from disconnected mode operation gradually to strongly connected mode



Design Principles

- Don't punish strongly-connected clients
 - E.g. no cache write-back schemes
- Don't make life worse than when disconnected
- Do it in the background if you can
 - Delay for foreground network tasks are more pronounced
- When in doubt, seek user advice



Techniques

- Transport protocol optimization
 - Optimize protocol for environment (e.g. compress TCP headers)
- Rapid cache validation
 - Volume version stamps as a coarse optimization to avoid checking all files
 - Volume callbacks with object callbacks
- Trickle Reintegration
 - Updates are sent asynchronously
 - Delaying integration to preserve the effectiveness of log optimizations
 - Logs can be compressed by removing operations that overwrite each other. Need long enough time frame to achieve this savings



Techniques (cont.)

- Reducing impact of re-integration
 - E.g. typical disconnected mode email clients hang for a while after connection, trying to reintegrate all updates
- Seeking user advice
 - Integrate with hoard database
 - Notion of user patience threshold
 - Hoard priority



Discussion

- OS Level approach
 - AFS
- Little bit user input
 - Coda
- Application level
 - Disconnected email client (e.g. Eudora)

